# **Buditerm F Respule**

Product Information: Formoterol (20mcg) + Budesonide (0.5mg) Respule

## **Composition:**

- Formoterol Fumarate (20 mcg): A long-acting beta-2 adrenergic receptor agonist (LABA) that relaxes airway muscles, improving airflow and breathing.
- Budesonide (0.5 mg): An inhaled corticosteroid (ICS) that reduces airway inflammation and prevents asthma symptoms.

#### **Pharmacological Class:**

 Combination of Long-Acting Beta-Agonist (LABA) and Inhaled Corticosteroid (ICS).

#### **Indications:**

This combination is indicated for:

- Asthma: For maintenance treatment and prevention of symptoms in adults and children aged 6 years and above.
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD): For the management of airflow obstruction and reduction of exacerbations in adults.

#### **Mechanism of Action:**

- 1. Formoterol: Stimulates beta-2 adrenergic receptors in bronchial smooth muscles, leading to relaxation of airways, reduced bronchospasm, and improved airflow.
- 2. Budesonide: Acts by inhibiting inflammatory responses in the airway, reducing swelling, and preventing hyperresponsiveness to allergens and irritants.

**Dosage and Administration:** 

- Adults and children over 6 years:
  - 1 respule (20mcg/0.5mg) nebulized twice daily.
  - Use as per physician's recommendation based on severity.
- How to use:
  - Shake the respule well before use.
  - Twist open and squeeze the contents into the nebulizer chamber.
  - Use a nebulizer to inhale the medication as instructed by a healthcare professional.
  - Ensure the nebulizer is cleaned thoroughly after use.

**Contraindications:** 

• Hypersensitivity to Formoterol, Budesonide, or any excipients. • Acute severe asthma or COPD exacerbations (this is not a rescue medication). • Coughing during inhalation, nausea, mild throat irritation.

#### Warnings and Precautions:

- Not for acute symptoms: Use a shortacting bronchodilator (e.g., salbutamol) for immediate relief.
- Long-term use of LABA without corticosteroids can increase the risk of asthma-related deaths. Use only in combination therapy.
- Use with caution in:
  - Patients with cardiovascular disorders (e.g., arrhythmias, hypertension).
  - Diabetics: Formoterol may increase blood glucose.
  - Patients with infections or suppressed immunity due to Budesonide.
  - Patients with a history of osteoporosis or glaucoma.
- Monitor for oral candidiasis (thrush); rinse the mouth after each use.

#### **Drug Interactions:**

- Beta-blockers: May reduce the effect of Formoterol.
- Diuretics: Increased risk of hypokalemia with Formoterol.
- Ketoconazole and CYP3A4 inhibitors: May increase Budesonide levels.
- Avoid using with other long-acting beta-agonists or corticosteroids unless prescribed.

**Use in Special Populations:** 

- Pregnancy: Use only if the potential benefits justify the risks.
- Lactation: Use with caution; limited data on excretion in breast milk.
- Pediatrics: Recommended in children aged 6 years and above, under medical supervision.

### **Adverse Effects:**

- Formoterol:
  - Tremors, palpitations, headache, muscle cramps.
  - Rare: Paradoxical
  - bronchospasm. Budesonide:
    - Hoarseness, sore throat, oral thrush.
      - Long-term use: Risk of adrenal suppression or osteoporosis.

## • Combined:

#### Storage:

- Store below 25°C. Protect from light and moisture.
- Do not freeze.
- Once opened, use immediately or discard unused portions.

**Packaging:** 

Available in unit-dose resputes containing 20 mcg Formoterol and 0.5 mg Budesonide per 2 mL.

**Patient Instructions:** 

- 1. Adherence: Use the medication regularly for long-term control, even if symptoms improve.
- 2. Nebulizer use: Ensure proper technique for effective delivery.
- **3.** Oral care: Rinse your mouth with water after inhalation to prevent oral thrush.
- 4. Emergency care: Always carry a rescue inhaler for acute symptoms.

This combination of Formoterol and Budesonide provides effective control of airway inflammation and bronchoconstriction, improving overall respiratory function and quality of life in asthma and COPD patients. Always consult a healthcare provider for tailored advice.

Manufactured in India for:



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